



Riel in Glory (*note the severed noose*)

li Exovede & Métis Names List

580 Franco-Métis, Anglo-Métis, First Nations,¹ Whites, Patriots, Conscripts, Dominion Sympathizers, Traitors, Men and Women, Elders, Child-Soldiers, and others involved in the 1885 Canadian Invasion of the North-West Territories, the Resistance, and the Occupation of the Stolen South Branch Lands

Based on *Veterans and Families of the 1885 Resistance*, 2009, and *The People of the Métis Nation* and/or *Dictionary of Métis Biography* by Lawrence Barkwell

Compiled By

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¹ For a complete list of First Nations participants refer to Barkwell, "Gabriel Dumont's Allies"...

In 1870 it had taken the Canadian army three months to get to Manitoba... but, by 1885, the CPR had reached into the plains - within ten days, the first troops had arrived, and within the month more than 5000 soldiers were in place. The army of invasion, NWMP, and the militia were under General Frederick Middleton. Within months all resistance to foreign rule had been obliterated. The Natives had been pacified and their leaders were captured and imprisoned. The Occupation of the Stolen South Branch lands had commenced immediately following the Fall of Batoché. Continued conflict resulted in an Indian War initiated by the NWMP against the Plains and Woodland Cree and Assiniboine of the North-West Territories. The Patriots were labeled Rebels; the defense of their homes, a Rebellion; the imprisonment of their heroes, and hanging of Riel, called justice. The Dominion of Canada had come into existence! The land was cut up into squares and flooded with immigrants. The Métis and First Nations were classified and treated as second-class citizens, and their offspring's future was stolen by the generations and given to the foreign-born who had brought with them their language and culture - whilst Native Traditions were outlawed.

li Exovede & Métis Names List

Names (age in 1885) - biographical notes, if any

Alphabetically arranged

A

Acanmachini (*The Rock Used To File Bones*) - One Arrow Band - one of the bravest warriors at *li Coulée des Tourond's*

Adams, Charles (47)

Alexander, Josie - Lt-Col. Otter's NWMP scouts, dispatch riders and interpreters

Allard, Antoine (36)

Amyotte, Arthur (27) - signed the 6 August 1880 petition for a Métis Reserve in Montana
- sent by Louis Riel to General Nelson A. Miles

Anderson, Caleb (25) - he, his son Jean-Baptiste, and his brother Jean-Baptiste, were active in the Resistance

Anderson, Charles (23)

Arcand, Alexandre "La Biché" (47)

Arcand, François Regis (42)

Arcand, Jean-Baptiste Sr. (45) - at Duck Lake with Dumont

Arcand, (Jean)-Baptiste (15) - Métis Child-Soldier - on Philippe Garnot's List he is mistakenly shown as the son of Jean-Baptiste père, who was in fact his uncle

Arcand, Jean Napoleon (~18)

Arcand, Joseph (52) - he was plunged in misfortune at the time of the Invasion with the loss of two children and took no part in any fight, but was sent to guard prisoner's in Poundmaker's

camp, where his conduct was kind and considerate - tried for treason-felony and sentenced to a jail term of one year on 14 August 1885

Armstrong, Robert - on May 15th, Riel surrendered him unto three scouts: Robert Armstrong, William Diehl, and Tom Hourie...

Atkinson, Philip - dispatch rider at Battleford

Atim-wah-you (Pierced Sky or Dog Tail) - headman of One Arrow Band - sentenced to two years in jail

*Ayimisis (Little Bad Man) - son of Mistahi-maskwa (Big Bear) - Ayimisis and the war-chief Kapapamahchakwew (Wandering Spirit) killed nine white men, including two Oblate priests, at Frog Lake in an incident that became known as the **Frog Lake Massacre***

B

Badger, William (65)

Pte. Ballenden (Ballendine), Adam (21) - treaty Indian - Battleford Home Guards No. 1 Co. - both he and his mother were members of Peter Bell's Band at La Pas... both withdrew from treaty in Battleford, 1886

Ballendine, Frederick Samuel (57)

Pte. Ballenden (Ballendine), Peter (49) - father-in-law HBC Factor William Rowland - he entered HBC service in 1859 and worked at Cumberland House, Fort Carlton, and Fort Pitt - he ran Battleford post in the 1870s - a free trader - interpreted Treaty Six at Fort Carlton in 1876 and Battleford in 1878 (when Chief Mosquito signed) - he was a scout for Col. Otter - Battleford Home Guards No. 2 Co.

Pte. Ballenden (Ballendine), Samuel (51) - worked for the HBC at Fort Carlton and Fort Edmonton and for the Palliser Expedition between 1857-59 - farming instructor at Sweet Grass Reserve before 1885 - Crozier's messenger to Big Bear and Lucky Man - Battleford Home Guards No. 2 Co.

Barbeau, Jean-Baptiste

Batoché - see Letendré

Capt. Bélanger , Abraham¹ père (36)

Bélanger , Bernard (20)

Bélanger , John (32)

Bélanger, Joseph (14)² - Métis Child-Soldier

Bélanger , Norbert (25)

Beaugrand dit Champagne - see Champagne

Belgarde, Pierre (26)

Big Bear - see Mistahi-maskwa (Gros Ours)

¹ (Called Antoine in some documents...)

² Barkwell has Joseph Bélanger (14) listed as a Resistance Activist in Families of the 1885 Resistance, 2009 - and his spouse is listed as Elise Villebrun (age 6 in 1885). This is obviously wrong - they may have married later but there is no way that they were married so young. As the eldest son, he may or may not have accompanied his father to meetings and other armed gatherings, and could plausibly have participated in the Resistance alongside his father, Capt. Abraham Bélanger *père*, but it is doubtful. Cf. child-soldier Alexander Flammand (age 7) , who accompanied his father Maxime Flammand (23) from Boggy Creek, near Regina (SK), northwest to support the Métis Freedom Fighters at Batoché... or the child-soldiers Isidore Lafond (12) and Isidore Ledoux (12).

Bird, Charles George Sr. (45) - *a Prince Albert Métis leader who corresponded with Riel in March 1885 that he - along with Alexander McKay - agreed with grievances but would not resort to arms*

Bird, James (37) - *a dispatch rider between Battleford and Fort Pitt on the Canadian side*
Birston (Burston), Magnus Bernard (57) - *appointed to the Council of Assiniboia on 6*

August 1868 and St-Paul delegate to the Convention of Forty - he worked for Hillyard Mitchell and was left in charge of his store at Duck Lake before the battle - he may have looted the store and burnt down Mitchell's house - he was the only other Métis besides Riel to be tried for treason-felony and appeared before Judge Richardson on Monday, 26 October 1885

Blondin, Edward Pierre (~26) - *Frog Lake Massacre*

Boucher, ("Old Boss") Charles Eugene, MLA (21) - *assistant secretary to the Council of the Provisional Government in 1885 - left in charge of François-Xavier's Batoché store in 1884 when he fled to his trading post in the Carrot River region to avoid the rumoured war - he became an elected MLA for the Batoché district in 1892 - and was re-elected in 1984*

Boucher, François père (61) - *Carlton/Muskeg Lake vicinity*

Boucher, François fils (16) - *Métis Child-Soldier*

Capt. Boucher, Jean-Baptiste père (47) - *a member of Riel's 16 man Executive Council at Batoché - moved to Fort Assiniboine, Montana after the Occupation*

Boucher, Jean-Baptiste fils (24)

Boucher, Solomon (23) - *signed a 19 November 1883 petition protesting the 1883 Order in Council transferring Métis lands at St-Louis to the Prince Albert Colonization company - fought the Canadians at the Coulée des Tourond's and Batoché - one of a group of seven men fighting as a dizaine on the last day of battle at Batoché*

Boucher (Busha, Bushie) William Pierre

Bourassa, Alexandre (22)

Bourassa, Louis (39)

Bourassa, Modeste (~23)

Pte. Bourke, William (22) - *90th Rifles Battalion and fought against his cousins - served six years with the 13th Field Battery Militia - patented land in St-François-Xavier in October 1885 and served on the Municipal Council - Reeve of the Municipality of Assiniboia, as well as secretary-treasurer of the School Board - Alderman and Mayor of Brandon, Manitoba*

Bousquet, Baptiste (19)

Bousquet, Cyrille (31)

Bousquet, Louis (36)

Boyer, Alexandre (19)

Boyer, François Côté (33) - *wounded at Coulée des Tourond's on April 24th - died 3 days later*

Boyer, Gregoire (19) - *died after the fighting at Batoché, on May 25th*

Boyer, Isidore (56) - *died during the last day of fighting at Batoché - buried in a mass grave at Batoché*

Boyer, Jean-Baptiste (40) - *fled to Qu'Appelle after the Battle of Duck Lake - his store at St-Laurent was used as a prison for Riel's hostages - he returned to his business after 1885*

Boyer, Magloire (23)
Boyer, Napoleon (27) - *he and Charles Nolin came under suspicion and the Exovedate had them arrested*
Boyer, Raphael¹ - listed be Garnot as a Resistance Activist
Capt. Boyer, William (45) - *he and Charles Nolin came under suspicion of their loyalty and the Exovedate had them arrested*
Ernestine (née Breland) Tourond (22) - *wife of Elzéar Tourond* (27)
Breland, Gilbert (47) - *scout who warned the Métis at Coulée des Tourond's that Middleton's troops were approaching - he was also active at Batoché*
Breland, Josué (30)
Bremner, Alexandre (48)
Bremner, Alexandre (28)
Bremner, Charles (45) - *Anglo store-owner/trader falsely accused of rebellion activities and robbed by Gen. Middleton - the scandal ruined Middleton - he returned to England*
Bremner, Joseph (24)
Bremner, Moïse (23)
Bremner, William *père* (61)
Bremner, William *fils* (26)
Bruce, William (24)
Brunelle, Eugene - *Battleford Rifles*
Cst. Burke, Patrick "Paddy" - *NWMP trumpeter - killed at Cut Knife Hill*

C

Captola or Blue Beaver aka Capitolata - *a Dakota Sioux warrior - possibly, adopted son of White Cap - killed in battle at li Coulée des Tourond's - buried at Batoché*
Caplette, Louis (28)
Cardinal, Alexandre "Petit Loup" (45) - *he was mainly assigned to guard duties - he was shot in the hand during a buffalo hunt in 1871 - he had a broken shoulder-blade resulting from a fall from a horse, otherwise he would have been obliged to fight...*
Cardinal, Joseph - *murdered in Alberta for speaking in defense of the South Branch Métis*
Caron, Jean *père* (52)²
Caron, Jean *fils* (22)
Marie-Anne (née Caron) Parenteau (55) - *third wife of Pierre "Pierriche" Parenteau *père* (68)*
Caron, Patrice (17) - *Métis Child-Soldier*
Caron, Theophile (19)
Carrière, Charles Toussaint (52)

¹ Raphael Boyer m. Marie-Élise Tourond daughter of Joseph Tourond and **Joséphine (née Paul) "La Veuve Tourond"** - refer to same.

² George Kerr from Batoché depicts that he was arrested by Solomon Boucher and Modeste Rocheleau and taken to the home of Ludger Gareau, a French Canadian, after his store was raided by Riel for guns, ammunition and supplies. The houses of Jean Caron *père* and Ludger Garneau were (sacked and) burnt by the Canadian troops... and their artillery began shelling the houses and tents - the refuge of women and children - at Batoché - a war crime.

Carrière, Damase (34)¹ - signed Gabriel Dumont's 4 September 1882 petition on Métis land claims at St-Antoine de Padoue - he was a part of a secret meeting on 22 March 1884 with 30 other Franco-Métis to discuss coordinated land claims with the White settlers and Anglo-Métis - he was on Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - after the last day of battle, the Canadians mistook him for Riel, broke his leg, and tied a cord about his neck and dragged him behind a horse until he was dead - some women found him the next day - **a war crime**

Carrière, Moïse "Trois-Ponce" (34) - he and his cousin Noel Champagne warned Gabriel Dumont that the Mounted Police were coming from Fort Qu'Appelle

Carrière, Napoleon père (27) - signed Gabriel Dumont's 4 September 1882 petition on Métis land claims at St-Antoine de Padoue - sent with François Vermette on snowshoes to Prairie Ronde to get Trottier and Chief Wapahska (White Cap) Dakota/Sioux

Carrière, Patrice (18) [d. 1886]

Chief Cayen dit Boudreau, Alexandre "Kee-too-way-how (Sounding with Flying Wings)" (51) - a signatory of **Treaty Six** he resigned him to the Petequakey Reserve near Muskeg Lake - he subsequently left the reserve and took Métis script - his brother "Petequakey", who succeeded him as Chief, and his son Alexandre, were also involved in the Resistance - he was sent by the Exovedate with two good horses to the Muskeg Lake Reserve for reinforcements on 20 April 1885 - and was Gabriel Dumont's envoy to the Assiniboine - he was sentenced to a seven-year prison term - he was not present at any battle and saved the lives of teamsters after the Natives made them prisoner

Cayen dit Boudreau, Alexandre fils (18) - Petequakey Band - died of tuberculosis age 26

Cayen (Cadieu) dit Boudreau, Antoine (~62) - Petequakey Band

Chief Cayen dit Boudreau, Isidore "Petequakey" (40) - he did not view him as rebelling against the government since he was fighting the police - after 1885, Indian Affairs removed him as chief and stopped payments to his band because of his activities as Duck Lake

Cayen, Vitaline (19)

Chamberland, Charles Adrien (58) - Exovedate headquarters quartermaster

Chamberland, Philippe Charles (24)

Capt. Beaugrand dit Champagne, Ambroise (41) - led a cavalry of 80 men to extricate the surrounded Resistance fighters at Coulée des Tourond's

Beaugrand dit Champagne, Bazile Cleophas (32) - forced to participate in the Resistance

Beaugrand dit Champagne, Emmanuel (62) - **a founding family** of the village of

Batoché - on the 1854 Treaty List for Indians of Lake Superior and the Mississippi - a free trader at Pembina - he saved a number of settlers during the Minnesota Massacre of 1862 - the family was at Wood Mountain in 1870 and moved to St-Laurent by 1877 - he settled at Batoché, above li Belle Prairie and the Humboldt Trail, and ran a prosperous fur trade business - the followers of Chiefs One Arrow and Beardy had camped behind his house and store, which were pillaged by the Canadian troops, General Middleton stealing valuable horses and riding equipment -

¹ In 1883, Damase Carrier and Napoleon Nault traveled from Batoché to St-Boniface to attend the wedding of Riel's sister Henriette to Jean Marie Poitras. At that time they discussed Métis and claims problems in the Saskatchewan Valley with Riel.

their losses were between \$18,000 and \$20,000 - he was arrested on 19 May 1885 and on 14 August 1885 pled guilty and received a conditional discharge...

Beauregard dit Champagne, Jean-Baptiste (54) - *a councilor for Chiefs Little Shell II and III*

Champagne, Legaire

Champagne, Nazaire "Noel" (18) - *a non-participant - he and his cousin Moïse "Trois-Ponce" Carrière warned Gabriel Dumont that the Mounted Police were coming from Fort Qu'Appelle*

Beaugrand *dit Champagne*, Pierre (46) - *originally buffalo hunters from the Pembina/St-Joseph area - listed as a mixed-blood of the Red Lake and Pembina Band on the 1864 Treaty List for Indians of Lake Superior and the Mississippi - in 1869/70 he was one of the guards assigned to the Orangeman Thomas Scott and was one of the six man firing squad*

Charette, Daniel Sr. (45)

Charette, Daniel Jr. (20)

Charette, Joseph *père* (44) - *died March 1890 at Duck Lake*

Charette, Joseph *fils* (18) - *died November 1890 at Duck Lake*

HBC Chief Factor Clarke, Lawrence (53) - *regarded by some as worsening the living conditions for the Métis and blamed for inciting the Franco-Métis to violence in 1885 by spreading rumours of an impending government attack - Thomas McKay, (first mayor of Prince Albert - in 1885), was Clarke's brother-in-law*

Collins, Maxime (41)

Cromarty, William (45) - *a Canadian sympathizer*

Cunningham, Charles (20) - *Cut Knife Hill - Battleford Rifles*

Capt. Cunningham, Samuel - *St-Albert Volunteer Co.*

D

Daniel, "Jackfish" Johnnie (38) - *worked for the HBC at Fort Ellice and Fort Pelly - he was a free trader, scout, and interpreter, for the NWMP in 1885 - he was a "treaty Indian" but withdrew after 1885 - his wife was a member of the Moosomin Band - two of his sons were killed at battle in WWI*

Davis, Louis (29)

Decoteau (Descôteaux), Pierre aka Peter Dakota - *a Métis member of the Red Pheasant Band - he married Marie Wuttunee in 1878 - her father Wa-ta-nee was skeptical of Treaty Six and went to Carlton - Red Pheasant signed on behalf of his band - he participated with other band members at Cut Knife Hill on 2 May 1885 - he was arrested on 12 June 1885 and sentenced to two months hard labour for theft from the warehouse on Red Pheasant Reserve - he was shot to death on 3 February 1891...*

Delorme, Cassimer (38)

Catherine (née Delorme) Ross (60) - *wife of Daniel Donald Ross (63) (martyr) - she attended to her dying husband on the battlefield*

Delorme *dit Bidou*, Jean-Baptiste (53)

Delorme, Joseph (36) - *lieutenant - bodyguard of Riel (along with Patrice Tournon)*

Delorme, Joseph (36) - *wounded on last day of Battle at Batoché - he was shot in the thigh and lost both testicles - when they operated on him, he laughed to show the*

womenfolk no fear - he was tried of treason-felony in Regina in 1885, and found guilty, but released on his own recognizance - he had been conscripted and forced to fight - he later moved his family to Calgary

Delorme, Lazard

Delorme, Norbert Alexis (24)

Delorme, Norbert "Mankachee" Hénault (48) - *he moved into the North-West Territories in 1874 - he signed a petition at Lake Qu'Appelle - he signed a petition for Métis land at Cypress Hills in 1878 - he settled at St-Laurent in 1880 and worked as a freighter for the HBC - he was a member of the 16 man Exovedate Council and his home served as military headquarters for the Métis campaign - Riel sent him to Battleford to enlist the support of the Natives there-at - he and Chief Rattler (Fine Day) took some prisoners at Bresaylor... Norbert was the war-chief of the Métis fighters at Cut Knife Hill¹ - he fled to Montana and then moved into Alberta after 1885*

Delorme, William John (27) - *the family lived at North Battleford, Fort Ellice, and Batoché*

Deschamps, (Jean)-Baptiste (36) - *fought at Coulee des Tourond's on 24 April 1885*

Desjarlais, André (63)

Desjarlais, François "Chief Pe-yah-sis" (61) - *from Lac la Biché*

Desjarlais, Michel (32) - *mortally wounded at Coulée des Tourond's on 24 April 1885 - he died three days later - his nurses later found a piece of his skull in the straw where he was bed down*

Desjarlais, Paul (32)

Desmarais, Jean Michel "John" (44) - *a hunter and a freighter*

Diehl, William - *dispatch rider Prince Albert - on May 15th, Riel surrendered him unto three scouts: Robert Armstrong, William Diehl, and Tom Hourie...*

Donaire, Gregory

Dubois, Ambroise (29)

Dubois, Maxime (32) - *a plains hunting family - children born at St-Albert, Fort Qu'Appelle, Swift Current, and Batoché - sentenced to seven years imprisonment but was released before 1887 - his wife had died during his incarceration... and he married the widow of Damase Carrière*

Ducharme, Charles (42) - *fought and died during the Resistance*

Ducharme, Joseph McKay Comtois (~42)

Christine (née Dumas) Pilon (23) - *wife of (Raymond) Barthélémy Pilon (24) - she was with Mde. Riel after the Fall of Batoché on May 12th*

Dumas, Daniel "David" (42) - *a fighter at Batoché - he reported seeing a bullet pass within three fingers above his wife's head*

Dumas, Isidore (34)² - *after the defeat at Batoché, Isidore fled into Montana*

Dumas, Joseph Patrice (22)

Dumas, Michel père (65)

¹ Refer to Nault, André "Nin-Nin" fils (25) - *Captain of the Métis at Cut Knife Hill...*

² Isidore Dumas recounts: "The Battle of Tourond's Coulee was the most difficult one. At Batoché, we knew that we could escape, but at Tourond's Coulee we were surrounded and in a hole. I can honestly say that I was scared." *War in the West: Voices of the 1885 Rebellion*, Rudy Wiebe and Bob Beal, Editors, McClelland and Stewart Ltd., Toronto, 1985: 90.

Dumas, Michel (36) - *one of the four men who traveled to Montana to get Riel - he was the One Arrow farm instructor and secretary of Riel's Exovedate council - after the Fall of Batoché, he fled to Montana with Gabriel Dumont and joined Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show - a heavy drinker, he died an early death in St-Boniface*

Dumont, Alexis (21)

Dumont, Ambroise Sr. (29)

Capt. Dumont, Edouard (40) - *listed among the Métis wintering at St-Laurent de Grandin Mission in 1871 - he fought at Duck Lake, brought an 80 man cavalry to reinforce the Métis at Coulée des Tourond's, and fought at Batoché - part of the last stand in the graveyard trenches at Batoché - he escaped into Montana, but eventually returned to the vicinity of Batoché*

Kapeepikwanew dit Dumont, Edouard (30) - *the son of an Assiniboine Métis raised by Jean-Baptiste Trottier*

Capt. Dumont, Élie (38) - *he traveled from Fort à la Corne to fight alongside his brothers*
Gabriel DUMONT (48) - **chef Métis** - *bison hunter, fur trapper, entrepreneur, political exile, widower... - see Madeleine (née Wilkie) Dumont (45)*

Dumont, Isidore "Ekapow" père (75) - *the Cree called him Ai-caw-pow (the Stander) - died shortly after the defeat at Batoché*

Capt. Dumont, Isidore fils (52) - *murdered with Assiyiwin on the Carlton Road by Gentleman Joe McKay in the first shots of the Invasion*

Dumont, Jean "Petit" (52)

Pelagie "Belesie" (née Dumont) Parenteau (50) - *Gabriel Dumont's sister - wife of Parenteau, Jean-Baptiste père (53)*

Dumont dit Cayole, François (30) - *transferred from One Arrow's Band (Duck Lake Agency) to become a member of the Okanese Band in 1896*

Dumont, Jean dit Chakaska (80) - *brother of Isidore "Ai-caw-pow (the Stander)" Dumont*
Dumont, Jean-Baptiste (24) - *Isidore "Ekapow" Dumont père was his uncle and chef Métis Gabriel Dumont was his cousin*

Dumont, Patrice (20)

Dumont dit Cayole, Louis (32) - *a buffalo hunter- he took treaty and was a member of One Arrow's Band - his father and brother were active in the Resistance*

Dumont dit Cayole, Vital (55) - *took treaty status - was living on One Arrow Reserve*

Dumont, Véronique Marie (21) - *adopted daughter of Gabriel and Madeleine (nee Wilkie) Dumont*

F

Fagnant, Charles (24) - *fought with his brother Cuthbert alongside Edouard and Gabriel Dumont in the last stand near Ambroise Champagne's house*

Fagnant, Cuthbert (Corbette) (~62) - *his sons Charles and Cuthbert fought alongside Edouard and Gabriel Dumont in the last stand near Ambroise Champagne's house*

Fagnant, Cuthbert fils (17) - *fought with his brother Charles alongside Edouard and Gabriel Dumont in the last stand near Ambroise Champagne's house - Métis Child-Soldier*

Fagnant, Guillaume (22)

Fagnant, John (20)

Fagnant *dit* Faillant, Patrice (25)
Capt. Falcon, Athanase (36)
Falcon, Gregorie (28)
Favel, Basil (48) - *a Métis of Poundmaker's Band - he was arrested 27 May 1885, charged with horse theft, and sentenced to three months imprisonment on June 9th*
Favel, Louison (43) - *an HBC employee before taking treaty - a Métis of Poundmaker's Band - he was active at Cut Knife Hill*
Ferguson, Antoine (43)
Ferguson, "Big Joe" Nupa Kikte
Elise (*née* Ferguson) Dumas (46) - *wife of Daniel "David" Dumas (42) - he saw a bullet passed 3 inches above her head*
Ferguson, Leon (24)
Fiddler, Alexander "Sandy" (50)
Fiddler, Cuthbert (27)
Fiddler, Francois "Lagaua" Sr. (47) - *his older brother was Capitaine William Fiddler*
Fiddler, Francois-Xavier (23)
Fiddler, Frederick (29) - deserted along with Elzéar Swain and surrendered at Prince Albert
Fiddler, George Andrew (34)
Fiddler, James (20)
Fiddler, Jean-Baptiste (24)
Fiddler, John William (25)
Fiddler, Maxime (21)
Capt. Fiddler, William Sr. (58)
Fiddler, William Jr. (29)
Fiddler, William
Fisher, Alexandre Jr. (44) - *Gabriel Dumont's secretary - wrote the February 1878 Métis land rights petition to the Conservative government in Ottawa... - he was heading the men guarding the Northcote on the May 9th*
George Fisher
Edward Fitcol or Fitcall
Flammand, Alexander (7) - *traveled from Boggy Creek with his brother Maxime to participate in rebellion activities - Métis Child-Soldier...?*
Capt. Flammand, Corbert
Flammand, Louis (45) - *hunted and traded in the Touchwood Hills and Cypress Hills before moving to Battleford- Battleford Home Guards No. 2 Co.*
Flammand, Joseph M. (28) - *Petequakey Band - member of Muscowpetung Band until 1886*
Flammand, Maxime (23) - *from Boggy Creek, near Regina*
Capt. Fleury, Patrice Joseph (37) - *during the Battle of Batoché, sixty men under Patrice Fleury and Albert Monkman guarded the west bank of the Saskatchewan River*
Francis, William
Franks, William (43)

Gareau, Napoleon

Gariépy, Ambroise (~23)

Gariépy, Auriel

Capt. Gariépy, Daniel (31)

Gariépy, Daniel Jr.

Gariépy, Charles Saluste "Sheesheep" (35)

Gariépy, Jean-Baptiste (47)

Capt. Philipe Elzéar Gariépy (46) - *plains bison hunter and trader - he took part in the fighting at li Coulée des Tourond's - fought in the last stand in the graveyard trenches at Batoché - he was tried for treason-felony and sentenced to seven years, but only served a portion of that sentence*

Gariépy, Pierre (59) - *a leader amongst the plains hunters - older brother of Philippe - saved the lives of wounded prisoners about to be brutally massacred by Indians at Duck Lake - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council at Batoché - charged with treason-felony and sentenced to three years*

Lawrence Garneau (45) - *the Dakota Sioux Resistance Movement (1861-63) - a soldier in the Revolutionary Métis Army of 1869/70 - almost hung in Fort Edmonton during the second Riel Resistance Movement (1885) and was also involved in the defense of St-Paul de Métis from the Roman Catholic Church's infamous claim jumping of 1908*

Garnot, Philippe (26) - *operated a hostel at Batoché - claimed Riel was insane and that armed Métis forced him to participate as Riel's secretary*

Garson, Peter Flett (41)

Gaudry, Gabriel Meskeke-a-wahsis - *active at Cut Knife Hill with Norbert "Mankachee" Delorme and Chief Rattler (Fine Day) - withdrew from treaty in 1886 and took script*

Gervais, Alexis (67)

Gervais, Alexis (31) - *fought at li Coulee des Tourond's - five of his brothers and a son were Resistance fighters*

Gervais, Bazile (64) - *he and sons Napoleon and St-Pierre were Resistance fighters*

Gervais, Elzéar (23) *one of six brothers active in the Resistance*

Gervais, Jean-Baptiste (38) - *eldest of six brothers who fought in the Resistance*

Joséphine (née Gervais) Tourond (34) - *widow of Calixte Tourond (32): (he was killed on May 12th on the last day of fighting at Batoché and is buried in the mass grave)*

Gervais, Napoleon (26)

Gervais, Noel (29)

Gervais, Patrice (31)

Gervais, St-Pierre (21)

Veronique (née Gervais) Fiddler (19) - *wife of Jean-Baptiste Fiddler (24)*

Gosselin, Alexander (45)

Gosselin, Alexander (21)

Goulet, Louis (26) - *he was sent to the Regina jail along with Fleury Sayer, Andre Nault, and Abraham Montour... all charged with treason-felony - originally charged for participating in events at Frog Lake - there being no evidence of this, the Crown released him on \$400 bail on 8 September 1885 - the matter was never returned to court! - discharged along with Fleury Sayer, James Bremner, and William Frank*

Goulet, Roger Sr. (28) - he fled his farm before the Battle of Li Coulée des Tourond's - two of his cows were slaughtered for food by the Métis

Gratton, unknown - the father of Marcile

Gratton, Marcile (10) - martyr - who was killed by the Gatling gun during the Fall of Batoché...

Gros Ours - see **Mistahi-maskwa (Big Bear)**

H

Joseph Halcrow (65)

Halcrow, William "Willie" (31) - homesteaded in Red Deer Hills district, founding the village of Halcro

Marie-Julie (née Hallett) Letendré (80) - wife of Louison Letendré dit Batoché (88) - she was widowed in 1883

Hamelin, Daniel William (23) -

Hamelin, Jean-Baptiste (45) - sentenced to death by Exovede Council for renunciation of Roman Catholic Faith, but the order was not carried out due to his stature

Hardisty, Richard George (14) - educated in the west as a boy by tutor, later finishing his schooling in Scotland where he attended Merchiston Castle - Métis Child-Soldier - a scout and dispatch rider during events in 1885 - he was present on the prairies south of Calgary when his father Senator Richard Charles Hardisty and his uncle Lord Strathcona with four NWMP met Chief Crowfoot and signed the historic Blackfoot treaty that ended the Riel rebellion - at age 19, he acted as guide for the first detachment of NWMP to Dawson from Edmonton, taking the trip over land and returning alone - in 1901 Trooper Hardisty served in the Boer War, and afterwards became district commissioner in Northwest Rhodesia with the British South Africa Co - in 1914 Major Hardisty went overseas with the 49th Battalion C.E.F. from Edmonton - he returned to Canada in 1917

Pte. Hardisty, Richard Robert (23) - he served with the Canadian voyageurs on a Nile Expedition - during the Invasion he served in the 90th Winnipeg Rifles - he was killed on 10 May 1885 at Batoché

Henault or Nault, Joseph (~34)

Henry-Honoré, Maurice (38)

Henry, Jerome Hector (29) - one of three brothers active as Resistance fighters - he was a fair-complexioned Métis spy and supplied Dumont with a map of Middleton's position at Clarke's Crossing on April 17th (and his marching plans) - he was wounded at Li Coulée des Tourond's

Henry, Patrice (14) - Métis Child-Soldier - cared for the horses at Coulée des Tourond's

Honoré dit **Henry, Pierre (47)** - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - charged

with treason-felony, plead guilty, and was sentenced to seven years

Hourie, John - a Canadian sympathizer

Hourie, Peter (55) - employed with the HBC for many years at Touchwood Hills, Fort Pelly, and Prince Albert- Chief Scout and Interpreter for Middleton - his son, Thomas Hourie, was one of the men Riel surrendered to - instructor for the Indian Department at Crooked Lake Agency

Hourie, Robert- a Canadian sympathizer

Hourie, Thomas Taylor (26) - *on May 15th, Riel surrendered him unto three scouts: Robert Armstrong, William Diehl, and Thomas Hourie...*
Hunter dit Barbeau, Baptiste

I

Isbister, (John) John (52) - *elder of the Anglo-Métis - founder Isbister Settlement, (later, Prince Albert)¹ - took a leading role in the Settler's Union, established 16 October 1883, representing the White majority as well as the Anglo- and Franco-Métis*

J

Jackson, William Henry *aka* Jaxon, Honoré Joseph (24) - *prairie visionary - though he was not a Métis, he became personal secretary to Louis Riel when Riel returned to Canada in 1884 - thinking his secretary had gone insane, Riel imprisoned him, later releasing him - he was tried for treason-felony, but found not guilty by reason of insanity, and sent to an insane asylum in Lower Fort Garry - he escaped the asylum and fled to the United States, joined the labour union movement in Chicago, converted to the Bahá'í Faith - on 13 December 1951, he was evicted from his apartment, and his collection of Métis history (considered unimportant by the city) was sent to the garbage dump - he died a month later*

Jobin, Ambroise Jr. (34) - *one of five brothers active in the Resistance - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council at Batoché - brought a small force south from Turtleford to Battleford on the heels of Poundmaker - he died on May 23rd, in Saskatoon, from wounds received in the Battle of Batoché*

Capt. Jobin, Joseph Falcon (36) - *one of five brothers active in the Resistance - a school-teacher at Bresaylor - Riel's agent in the Battleford area - in constant communication between Riel and the Natives - President of the Cut Knife Hill Métis camp - a courier between Riel and Poundmaker*

Jobin, Louis Napoleon (25) - *one of five brothers active in the Resistance - after the Occupation, he fled north-west to St-Albert, then to Lesser Slave Lake*

Jobin, Patrice (17) - *one of five brothers active in the Resistance - Métis Child-Soldier*

Jobin, Pierre (29) - *one of five brothers active in the Resistance*

K

Kahweechetawaymot - *Big Bear's brother - captured at Battleford by Louis Laronde Jr. Kamabough - committed suicide on 28 July 1885*

Kapapamahchakwew (Wandering Spirit) - *war chief of Mistahi-maskwa's (Big Bear) band and a feared Plains Cree warrior - killed Quinn, the Indian Agent at Frog Lake - captured Fort Pitt - engaged the Canadian militia at Frenchmen's Butte on 28 May 1885 - fled to Loon Lake - surrendered to the Canadian government in July of 1885 at*

¹ After the 1869/70 Resistance, displaced Anglo-Métis flocked to Isbister Settlement (Prince Albert), making it the largest Anglo-settlement in the North-West, and those of St-Laurent de Grandin and Batoché, of the Roman Catholic Franco-Métis.

Fort Pitt - convicted of killing Quinn, the Indian Agent at Frog Lake - executed along with 7 other Cree, on 27 November 1885, but not before he sang a love song to his wife in the last moments before he was hung

Koh-ah-mah-chee (Left Hand or Lame Man) - headman One Arrow Band - sentenced to three years in jail

L

Labombarde, Alexis (82) - lived along the Upper Missouri River as a hunter, guide, and interpreter - employed by the American Fur Co. at Fort Union (MT) and Fort Pierre (SD) - employed by Jacob Audubon's expedition - an interpreter for the Blackfoot Agency in Montana - mediated between the US government and the Sioux in 1862/63 - witnessed the Cypress Hills Massacre and later served as a NWMP interpreter in that area - almost blind, he was interpreter for the Sioux at Batoché

Ladouceur, François (21) - carried a flag of the Virgin Mary at the Battle of Coulée des Tourond's

Lafond, Basil (39) - his wife was a member of Beardy's Band - an HBC employee at Fort Carlton, Fort Pitt, and Battleford - arrested at Battleford along with Joseph Nolin on March 29th under suspicion of being a rebel - ordered to remain in the Battleford

Lafond, Jean-Baptiste (53)

Capt. Lafond, (Jean)-Baptiste "Tchehasaso" (32) - he succeeded his uncles Kee-too-way-how and Petequakey as Chief of the Muskeg Lake Band (from 1900 to 1914) - he fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and at Batoché on the west side of the river - after the Fall of Batoché [they] escaped to Laboucane Settlement

Lafond, Isidore (12) - Métis Child-Soldier...?

Capt. Lafontaine dit Faillant, Antoine (36) - a plains buffalo hunter

Capt. Lafontaine, Calixte (38) - a plains buffalo hunter - he moved to Batoché 1882-84 - he was a Riel supporter - after the Fall of Batoché, he removed his family to Métis settlement at Sioux Valley and then to Turtle Mountain, North Dakota

Lafontaine, Jean-Baptiste - Otter's NWMP scouts, dispatch riders and interpreters - he was captured and believed killed, but turned up later in Battleford

Lafontaine, Louison (35) - a plains buffalo hunter - signed the Cypress Hills petition - was living at Batoché in 1885

Lafournaise dit Laboucane, Alexandre (16) - Métis Child-Soldier

Lafournaise dit Laboucane, Gabriel (51) - a plains buffalo hunter - settled at Duck Lake and moved on to the Laboucane Settlement¹

Lafournaise dit Laboucane, Guillaume (45)

Lafournaise dit Laboucane, Joseph Baptiste (59)

Lafournaise dit Laboucane, Joseph Napoleon (48)

Capt. Laframboise, Augustin (41) - his sister Ursule was married to Charles Trottier, leader of the Prairie Ronde Métis - signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition - his

¹ In 1878 six Laboucane brothers left White Horse Plains (MB) and moved to Battle River, NWT (AB), along with members of the Poitras and St-Germain families. Jean-Baptiste, Gabriel, and Elzéar Laboucane settled lands north of the river crossing, Jerome, Pierre, and Guillaume, settled on the south side; during the fighting in 1885, many women and children from the Muskeg Lake Métis Band took refuge at Laboucane.

wife was a member of the Petequakey Band at Muskeg Lake in 1884 - he was killed at Duck Lake by Crozier's NWMP troops on 26 March 1885

Laframboise, Edouard (21) - *signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition - discharged from the Petequakey Band on 13 October 1886*

Lamirande, Alexandre (21)

Lamirande, Alexis (46)

Angelique (née Landry) Dumont (58) - *second wife of Isidore Dumont (52) (first martyr)*

Landry, Élie Pierre (50)

Lapierre, Jean (40)

Lapierre, François-Xavier (42)

Laplante, Cuthbert (27)

Laplante, Guillaume (20)

Laplante, Jean-Baptiste (50)

Laplante, Moïse (24)

Laplante, Toussaint (29)

Larivière, Francois (31)

Larocque, Jean-Batiste (45)

Laronde, Louis Jr. (31) - *attended college at Red River - mail carrier between Winnipeg and Edmonton - NWMP interpreter and guide - captured Kahweechetawaymot (Big Bear's brother) at Battleford*

Lavallée, Charles Martin (53)

Lavallée, Charles fils

Lavallée, John (33)

Joséphte (née Lavallée) Lépine (46) - *wife of Maxime Lépine père MLA (39)*

Lavallée, Louis Philippe (22) - *part of the last stand in the graveyard trenches at Batoché - he married his sister-in-law Judith Plante in January 1888 at Duck Lake*

Lavallée, Pierre "Mac" (25) - *part of the last stand in the graveyard trenches at Batoché*

Laverdure, Pierre "Beau-blé" (47) - *killed a Canadian cannonier at the Battle of Coulée des Tourond's*

Laviolette, Charles (26)

Justine (née Laviolette) Schmidt (32) - *married to Riel's schoolmate and colleague Louis Schmidt dit Laferté (41)*

Laviolette, Modeste (30)

Ledoux, Alexis (49) - *Petequakey Band*

Ledoux, Isidore (12) - Petequakey Band - Métis Child-Soldier...?

Ledoux, Jerome (41)

Ledoux, Joseph (40) - *his brothers-in-law were Abraham and Bernard Belanger*

Marianne (née Ledoux) Morissette (25) - *daughter of Joseph "Toomahtoon" Ledoux and Isabelle "Mistaw" Bélanger - a cook for the Métis troops*

Ledoux, Pierre (24) - *his claim for damages was rejected because he was classified a rebel*

Ledoux, Semoque- *Petequakey Band*

Lefort, Boniface (28) - *his father in law, Donald Daniel Ross (martyr) was on the Exovedate Council*

Legaré, Alcide (28)

Sakaban dit Lejour, Gregoire (42)

Sakaban *dit* Lejour, Jean-Baptiste (45)

Sakaban *dit* Lejour, Baptiste "Cha-ka-pan" (60)

Roger Sakaban Lejour (19)

Lépine, Athanase (35)

Lépine, Maxime père MLA (39) - *brother-in-law and close friend of Louis Riel - ran a red River cart freighting company - both Maxime and his brother Ambroise-Didyme were members of the 1869/70 provisional government - a founding member of the Métis Union St-Alexandré in 1871 - elected to the Manitoba Legislature 1874-78 but, disillusioned by the influx of settlers and the disintegration of Métis land rights, he left the province in 1882 and moved to St-Louis de Langevin (where he farmed and operated a ferry) - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council, he was opposed to the use of violence - along with his sons, he fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and in the Battle of Batoché - surrendering to Middleton on August 14th, he was tried for treason-felony at Regina, and was sentenced to seven years imprisonment but was released 16 March 1886*

Lépine, Maxime *fils* (19) - *both his father and his father-in-law Jean-Baptiste Boucher were members of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - he fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and in the Battle of Batoché*

Lépine, Patrice Tobie (16/17) - *Métis Child-Soldier*

Letendré, Alexandre (20) - *compelled to join the Resistance after the fight at li Coulée des Tourond's - subsequently moved to Montana*

Letendré, André "Petchis" (48) - *he was killed near his brother Xavier's store during the Fall of Batoché - buried in a mass grave at Batoché - his widow's claim for substantial losses was ignored because she was a rebel - she mothered his last child into life four months after his death*

Letendré, André *fils* (23)

Letendré, Jean-Baptiste (23)

Letendré, Louis Eugene (53) - *sent to Battle River district with Isidore Parenteau to enlist Native reinforcements*

Marie (*née* Letendré *dit* Batoché) Champagne (62) - *wife of Emmanuel Beaugrand *dit* Champagne (62) - a founding family of the village of Batoché*

Sophie (*née* Letendré) Dumont (39) - *wife of Captain Edouard Dumont (40)*

Letendré, William *dit* Batoché (26)

Longmore, John Sr. (~35) - *trader, and freighter - guide for the Marquis of Lorne, 1881 - served in the Battleford Home Guards No. 1 Company and a scout for the NWMP*

Lussier *dit* Lucier, Toussaint (57) - *reputed to have been the strongest man in the North-West... - captured and held at the Regina jail*

M

Malaterre, Louis (39) - *a member of the Cypress Hills Métis hunting band that petitioned for a reserve in 1878 - a scout and Resistance fighter in 1885 - reported Middleton's northward progress at Clarke's Crossing (south of li Coulée des Tourond's)*

Marchand, Goodwin (47)

Marion, Louis (45) - *a plains buffalo hunter ranging as far as Blackfoot Crossing and Buffalo Lake (Boss Hill) - farm instructor at Beardy's Reserve - he deserted from his dizaine*

Martin, Charles (24)

Martin, John

Martin, Pierre (26)

McDougall, Alexandre Sr. (44)

McDougall, Alexandre Jr. (16) - *Métis Child-Soldier*

McGillis, Modeste (39) - *the family's claims for losses was turned down on the basis that they were rebels...*

McKay, Alexander (59) - *a Prince Albert Métis leader who corresponded with Riel in March 1885 that he - along with Charles George Bird Sr. - agreed with grievances but would not resort to arms*

McKay, Angus (27) - *Canadian Scout active in the pursuit of Cree Chief Mistahi-maskwa (Big Bear)*

McKay, Guillaume (30) - *he is reputed to have killed Lt. John Morton of the NWMP No. 1 Company Volunteers at Duck Lake*

Pte. McKay, James (23) - *completed his education in Winnipeg at St-John's College - graduated from the Manitoba University with high honours in 1883 - C Co. Winnipeg Rifles - attached to French's Scouts as dispatch-bearer - involved in engagements at la Coulée des Tourond's and Batoché - studied law and was called to the bar in Manitoba in 1886 his brother, Thomas McKay, became the first mayor of Prince Albert in 1886*

McKay, Joseph (41) - *a Canadian sympathizer from Prince Albert - farming instructor at Strike-Him-On-The-Back Reserve (near Battleford) - after 1885, returned to Prince Albert - scout and interpreter for the NWMP at Maple Creek*

McKay, Joseph "Gentleman Joe" (29) - *a murderer and warmonger - joined the NWMP in January 1885 - killed Assiyiwin and Isidore Dumont with the opening shots of the Invasion*

McKay, Thomas, MLA (36) - *a Canadian sympathizer - a plainsman and scout - sent with sixteen men and eight sleighs under Sergeant Stewart to secure and transport ammunition from Duck Lake to Carlton: this event led to the Battle of Duck Lake (from which he retreated from danger) - he was appointed to a arbitrary commission to inquire into losses because of the war - he owned a farm and a mill - became the first mayor of Prince Albert in 1886 - brother-in-law of HBC Chief Factor Lawrence Clarke - member of the North-West Territories Legislative Assembly from 1898-1904 - President of the Prince Albert Agricultural Association (the Lorne Agricultural Society) and the Local Grain Growers Association*

McKay, William II (67) - *a Canadian sympathizer - HBC cooper's apprentice, post master, clerk, and Chief Trader in 1865 - a renown horse trader - Fort Pelly in 1870, Fort Ellice in 1872, Fort Pitt in 1873 - died in Edmonton on 24 December 1882 - father-in-law of Chief Factor Lawrence Clarke*

McKay, William III (32) - *a Canadian sympathizer - freighter between Fort Pitt and Green Lake - HBC employee for thirty years - involved in Treaty Four negotiations at Fort Qu'Appelle, and Treaty Six negotiations at Fort Carlton in 1876 - appointed 2nd*

Lieutenant in the Battleford Light Infantry Company in 1879 - in 1885, he joined the Battleford Home Guard No. 2 Company (as a scout)

Meckmoire, William

Meskeke-a-wahsis - see Gaudry, Gabriel

Chief Mistahi-maskwa (Big Bear, known in French as Gros Ours) (~60) - Plains Cree -
*at 12 years of age, he came down with the deadly disease of smallpox; although he survived, the disease left his face pitted with smallpox scars - he was a good hunter and horse thief - a plain looking man, short and stocky: only five feet five inches; but admired as an experienced warrior, and renown for his visions and charisma, being kind, generous, and good natured, with a good sense of humor - leading chief of the Prairie River People - refused to sign Treaty Six... until forced to by starvation - by April 1884, Mistahi-maskwa and his band, swollen to about 500, began moving toward Battleford and by June 16th, well over 2000 Natives from the Saskatchewan reserves were gathered at the reserve of Pītikwahanapiwīyin (Poundmaker) for a Thirst Dance given by Mistahi-maskwa... the largest united effort ever made by the Plains Cree - he argued that the treaty he had signed had been changed by Ottawa - he began to lose influence over the band's warrior society during the winter of 1884/85 - warriors from among Mistahi-maskwa's people under the command of his son Ayimisis (Little Bad Man) and the war-chief Kapapamahchakwew (Wandering Spirit) killed nine white men, including two Oblate priests, at Frog Lake in an incident that became known as the **Frog Lake Massacre** - although Mistahi-maskwa personally attempted to prevent the killings and subsequently expressed regret for the actions of the younger Cree warriors*

- on April 14th, Kapapamahchakwew moved to attack Fort Pitt - Mistahi-maskwa successfully negotiated the surrender of the fort's 44 civilian inhabitants and the police evacuation - the band fought General Strange at Frenchman's Butte on March 28th, and again at Loon Lake on June 3rd - Mistahi-maskwa did not participate in the fighting on either occasion - he surrendered at Fort Carlton on July 2nd - he was brought to trial in Regina on September 11th, and sentenced to three years at Stony Mountain Penitentiary - released in February 1887 because of poor health, Mistahi-maskwa settled on the Poundmaker Reserve where he died on 17 January 1888

Marguerite (née Monet dit Belhumeur) Riel (24) - wife of Louis "David" Riel - she was coughing blood and died of tuberculosis in 1886

Monkman, Albert Paul Joseph (31) - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - he prevented the burning of the Catholic churches at Duck Lake and St-Laurent - during the Battle of Batoché, sixty men under Patrice Fleury and Albert Monkman guarded the west bank of the Saskatchewan River - he opposed Riel in every way he could until Riel suspected him of disloyalty and had him imprisoned - on 14 August 1885, he was sentenced to seven years imprisonment for his participation in the Resistance - after his release he abandoned his land at Duck Lake and moved to the United States

Monkman, Henry (51)

Montour, Abraham père (53) - a buffalo hunter - he and André "Nin-Nin" Nault fils were charged with treason-felony for their parts in events at Frog Lake and Frenchman's Butte, however, their hearing was postponed for lack of witnesses and later dropped for lack of evidence - his sons Abraham and Jean-Baptiste were active in the fighting

at Batoché, and two nephews were killed at Duck Lake - after 1885, he moved to Montana

Montour, Abraham fils (30) - *elected as a St-Laurent de Grandin Council member in 1873/74*

Montour, Alexandre

Montour, Bernard Bien (30)

Montour, Jean-Baptiste (28) - *killed at Duck Lake on 26 March 1885 by Crozier's troops and P.A. Volunteers*

Montour, Jean-Baptiste (25)

Montour, Joseph

Montour, Joseph (20) - *killed at Duck Lake on 26 March 1885 by Crozier's troops and P.A. Volunteers*

Montour, Pascal fils (33) - *Pascal Montour disabled the steamboat Northcote with Alex Fisher*

Montour, Pascal père (52) - *killed at Duck Lake on 26 March 1885 by Crozier's troops and P.A. Volunteers*

Moonias, John Sutherland *aka Larocque* (59)

Capt. Jonas Moreau (44)

Morrisette, George "Geordie" "Pi-ka-ties" (27)

N

Nahpaces (*Little Man*) - *sent to Regina for trial and sentenced to three years in jail*

Nault, André (55)

Nault, André "Nin-Nin" fils (25) - *Captain of the Métis at Cut Knife Hill¹ - suspected of being a spy for Riel and arrested by Frog Lake police on 26 March 1885, but was released for lack of evidence - he and Abraham Montour père were charged with treason-felony for their parts in events at Frog Lake and Frenchman's Butte, however, their hearing was postponed for lack of witnesses and later dropped for lack of evidence*

Nault, Élie (24)

Nault, Joseph - *see, Henault or Nault, Joseph (~34)*

Nault, Napoléon (27)² - *the brother of André "Nin-Nin" Nault - a strong supporter of Riel - he fought alongside Joseph Delorme at Duck Lake, at li Coulée des Tourond's, and led the fighting on the west side of the river at Batoché, taking the Northcote out of action... - he fled to Montana to avoid persecution*

Nolin, Adolphus (24) - *he was involved in incidents at Fort Pitt and Battleford (Frog Lake and Cut Knife Hill) - he and John Pritchard are credited with protecting the white women in Big Bear's camp during the Frog Lake Massacre - captured on May 19th, he was charged with treason-felony, but was discharged on Middleton's order on 22 July 1885*

Nolin, André (31)

¹ Refer to Delorme, Norbert "Mankachee" Hénault (48) *war-chief of the Métis fighters at Cut Knife Hill...*

² In 1883, Damase Carrier and Napoleon Nault traveled from Batoché to St-Boniface to attend the wedding of Riel's sister Henriette to Jean Marie Poitras. At that time they discussed Métis and claims problems in the Saskatchewan Valley with Riel.

Nolin, Charles, MLA (62) - fur trader and merchant - member of the Convention of Forty under Riel - elected to Provincial Legislature as a member from Ste-Anne des Chênes in 1874 and 1878 - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council at Batoché - Charles Nolin and Captain William Boyer came under suspicion of their loyalty and the Exovedate had them arrested - Nolin deserted at Duck Lake and fled to Prince Albert, where he was locked up after surrendering - **traitor** - although Nolin was Riel's cousin, he testified against him - he was elected to the North-West Territorial Legislative Council in 1891, but was disqualified because of vote fraud...

Nolin, Duncan (45)

Nolin, Joseph (43) - one of four Métis youth (along with Louis Schmidt, Louis Riel, and Daniel McDougall), chosen by Bishop Taché in 1858 to be educated in Lower Canada, however, the priests did not allow him to attend - Riel's secretary in 1870

Nolin, Joseph Octave Jr., MLA (17) - Métis Child-Soldier - Joseph and his father - see above - were arrested for Resistance activities on April 3rd, near "the Point" where Battle River joined the Saskatchewan River - Justice of the Peace and Liberal MLA for Athabasca from 1908 to 1925

O

Okemasis, Xavier (44)

Ouellette, Abraham (18) - the youngest of Baptiste Ouellette's three sons involved in the Resistance

Ouellette, Bernard (21)

Ouellette, Charles Edmund (19)

Ouellette, Cyprian (18) conscript - forced to participate at Batoché...

Ouellette, (Jean)-Baptiste Sr. (48) - a member of the 1878 Cypress Hills Métis buffalo hunting group which petitioned for a reserve

Ouellette, Jean-Baptiste fils (26) - settled at the Batoché/Duck Lake wintering sites in the early 1870s

Ouellette, John Edward (22)

Ouellette, José (Joseph) (93) - in 1868 he was living with the Turtle Mountain Band - in 1878 he was with the Cypress Hills Band and petitioned for a reserve - he fought in the Battle of Batoché and was killed there on May 12th, the last day of fighting - he was very courageous and saved the lives of many of the younger men - he was buried separate from mass grave at Batoché and the only person in a coffin¹

Ouellette, Joseph III (51) - he moved between Red River, Wood Mountain, Cut Arm Creek, and Cypress Hills, before settling at Duck Lake - signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition - conscripted and forced to fight at Batoché

Ouellette, Joseph (54)

Ouellette, Joseph fils (29)

Ouellette, Julien (36) - a member of the 1878 Cypress Hills Métis buffalo hunting group which petitioned for a reserve

Ouellette, Moïse Napoleon (45) - enumerated in the 1870 St-Norbert census and subsequently moved to St-Laurent - he was one of the four men who traveled to

¹ The rest were buried wrapped in cloth...

Montana to fetch Riel back to Batoché in 1884 - elected a St-Laurent councilman¹ in 1873 and 1874 - involved in Métis education, moving the church-run mission school from the west side of the river to east, where most of the people lived - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - resisted Riel's decision for armed Rebellion - carried Middleton's letter to Riel - he was sentenced to three years imprisonment

Ouellette, Thomas (35)

P

Pambrum, Isidore (32) - *worked for the HBC at Fort Pitt - his wife Isabelle and their three daughters were taken prisoner by the Natives during events in 1885 - after the Occupation, he worked as a guide and interpreter for the NWMP at Battleford*

Pambrum, John - *Otter's NWMP scouts, dispatch rider and interpreter*

Pte. Pambrum, Pierre C. Jr. - *wounded by friendly fire in the guardroom - his arm had to be amputated* Battleford Home Guards No. 2 Co.

Parenteau, Alexandre (40) - *in the 1870s he lived at Batoché, but moved to Battleford in the 1880s - he provided Riel with scouting reports from the Battle River area before fighting broke out at Batoché*

Parenteau, Daniel (46) - *was charged with treason-felony, but discharged by magistrate Richardson - his brother Pierre and Pierre's two sons were also active in the Resistance*

Parenteau, Gabriel (48)

Parenteau, Isidore "Wabash" (33) - *his first wife and daughter were smothered by smoke in a prairie fire 3 miles east of Walhalla, Dakota Territory in 1852 - during the 1885 Resistance, he was sent to Battle River district with Louis Letendre to enlist Native reinforcements*

Parenteau, Jean-Baptiste père (53) - *a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council at Batoché - he was wounded during battle - he escaped to Montana*

Parenteau, Jean-Baptiste fils (27) - *wounded at li Coulée des Tourond's - his brother St-Pierre was killed during the same battle*

Parenteau, Joachim (31)

Parenteau, Joseph Dodet (~78) - *he was part of the original 1871 governing committee*

Judith (née Parenteau) Dumont (38) - *wife of Isidore Dumont "Ekapow" père (75) - she was widowed shortly after the defeat at Batoché*

Parenteau, Leon Esdras (39)

Parenteau, Louis (23)

Parenteau, "Petit" Louis (50) - *a buffalo hunter living at Duck Lake*

Parenteau, Louis fils (~24)

Parenteau, Matthias (18) - *his brother Patrice fought in the Resistance and his father*

Pierre fils was killed at li Coulée des Tourond's - later, a Red River cart guide between Fort Garry and the Battlefords and Cumberland House

Parenteau, Moïse (16) - *Métis Child-Soldier*

Parenteau, Moïse (39) - *a follower of Riel - he received a one year prison sentence with hard labour for his participation in the Resistance*

¹ The other councilors were Isidore Dumont, Pierre Gariépy, and Jean-Baptiste Hamelin.

Parenteau, Napoleon (27) - *his father Pierre was chairman of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council*

Parenteau, Patrice (18) - *active with his father and brother in the Resistance*

Parenteau, Patrice (20) - *his brother Matthias fought in the Resistance and his father Pierre fils was killed during the battle at li Coulée des Tourond's'*

Parenteau, Pierre "Pierriche" (72) - *renown buffalo hunter - married three times - one of his daughters was married to Monsieur François-Xavier Letendre dit Batoché, founder of the Batoché Settlement - a trusted friend and political ally of Louis Riel - Justice of the Peace at St-Norbert - delegate to the Conventions of 1869-70 - Captain of the Métis troops in 1871 to repel the Fenian invasion - chosen along with Ambroise Lépine and Louis Riel as Métis representatives to Lt-Gov. Archibald in October 1871 - emigrated to St-Laurent-Batoché area - Pierriche was chairman of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council in 1885 - sentenced to seven months imprisonment*

Parenteau, Pierre fils (44) - *he was killed at li Coulée des Tourond's - two of his sons, Patrice and Mathais, also fought in the Resistance*

Parenteau, Raphael (37)

Rosalie (née Parenteau) Gariépy (48) - *wife of Captain Philippe Elzéar Gariépy (46)- melted lead into bullets*

Parenteau, St-Pierre (24) - *Gabriel Dumont's nephew - was killed at li Coulee des Tourond's - his brother Jean-Baptiste was wounded in the same battle -*

Parenteau, Samuel

Parisien, Elzéar (36) - *a scout and fighter - he received a vote of thanks from the Council for reconnaissance of Clarke's Crossing, south of li Coulée des Tourond's - part of the last stand in the graveyard trenches at Batoché*

Parisien, Joseph (50) - *a member of the 1878 Cypress Hills buffalo hunting band that petitioned for reserve lands*

Parisien, Pascal (24)

Pattenaude, Hilaire (39)

Capt. Paul, Bernard (37)

"*Li Veuve*" Joséphine (née Paul) Tourond (54) - *widow of Joseph Tourond - mother of "Li Sept Étoiles"*

Pelletier, Edouard (49) - *a buffalo hunter... - signed the 1878 Cypress Hills petition - he was wounded in the leg in 1885*

Petit *dit* Thomas, Thomas (34)

Piché, François (48) - *he and his son William were both active in the Resistance - later he returned to treaty status*

Piché, François "Coyote" (38) - *son of Chief Bobtail - raided the Battleford HBC stores in 1885 - but he was acquitted at trial in Edmonton for lack of evidence - in 1886, his mother and father left treaty and took Métis script, but later returned to treaty status*

Piché, William (21)

Pieton, Jerome

Pilon, Alexandre (21) - *youngest of Joseph Pilon's sons participating in the Resistance*

Pilon, (Raymond) Barthélémy (24) - *Fr-Can*

Pilon, Joseph (48) - *an industrious and hard-working farmer, living 1/2 mile from Batoché - he never contributed to the Rebel cause - he was forced under protest into the Rebel*

camp, but refused to attend meetings - threatened by Riel, he turned to the priests, but was nonetheless compelled to defend Batoch  in the trenches

Pilon, Joseph C ton (30)

Chief **Pitikwahanapiw yin (Poundmaker)** (~43) - *born in the Battleford region, the child of Sikakwayan, an Assiniboine medicine man, and a mixed-blood Cree woman, the sister of Chief Mistawasis (Big Child) - his adoptive father was Isapo-Muxika (Crowfoot, Crow's Big Foot) - fearing the Indians, during the 1885 Rebellion, Battleford was abandoned by the Whites - Pitikwahanapiw yin was blamed for the looting of the abandoned buildings of Battleford by the Nakoda people - on May 2nd, a military force of 332 Canadian troops, led by Lt-Col. William Dillon Otter, attacked Pitikwahanapiw yin's camp near Cut Knife Hill - when the army was forced to retreat, Pitikwahanapiw yin, who had not taken part in the fight, prevented his warriors from pursuing the soldiers - he was convicted of treason-felony and sentenced to three years in Stony Mountain Penitentiary - he served only seven months... his health so debilitated, he died age 44, in 1886*

Plante, Basile (31)

Plouf *dit* Villebrune, Daniel (40)

Plouf *dit* Villebrune, Fran ois

Amelie (*n  e* Poitras) Fisher - *wife of George Fisher*

Poitras, David *Tobie* (~51) - *his cousin Jean-Marie was married to Riel's sister Henriette - he was a member of the 1878 Cypress Hills M tis petitioners - he was arrested for alleged Resistance activities, but Judge Rouleau dismissed the charges at Battleford*

Poitras, Ignace Zenon "Betillet" *p re* (56) - *an honest and peaceable man, hospitable, and industrious - served as a guard over Riel's prisoners - his four sons fought in the Resistance*

Poitras, Ignace Zenon *fils* (35) - *one of four brothers involved in the Resistance - at the battle of li Coul e des Tourond's - he served a one year with hard labour prison term*

Poitras, Jean-Baptiste (20) - *one of four brothers involved in the Resistance - he died 14 August 1885*

Poitras, Jean-Marie (28)

Poitras, Joseph B. (52) - *living at the Bresaylor Settlement in 1885 - he was employed as a Canadian scout*

Poitras, Maxime (22) - *one of four brothers involved in the Resistance*

Poitras, Michel (18) - *one of four brothers involved in the Resistance*

Poundmaker - *see Chief Pitikwahanapiw yin*

Primeau, Fran ois (21) - *lived in the North-West Territories for nineteen, since 1866 - he had a homestead in Carlton - he was forced to participate in the resistance at Duck Lake and Batoch  - he deserted and returned home, but was compelled by to take up arms for the Resistance - his parents fled to Calgary*

Primeau, Fran ois (45) - *fled to avoid being conscripted by the M tis Resistance*

Capt. Primeau, (Jean)-Baptiste *p re* (44) - *a member of the Carlton community with Gabriel Dumont in 1875 to enforce the Laws of the Hunt against a M tis party led by HBC employee Peter Ballantyne - in July 1885 his claim for Half-Breed Script was reserved because of his suspected involvement in the Resistance, but later allowed in 1886*

Primeau, Jean-Baptiste *fils* (~19)

Pritchard, John (45) - *educated for the Anglican ministry - worked in the office of Métis trader Urbaine Delorme and later married his daughter in 1863 - he left the HBC to become a buffalo hunter and trader - became an interpreter for the Indian Dept. in the early 1880s - moved to Frog Lake in 1884 - caught up in events near the Fort Pitt area in 1885 - from February 1885 maintained close relations with his brother-in-law Norbert Delorme - Wandering Spirit captured him and Adolphus Nolin - Pritchard, Nolin, and Pierre Blondin, are credited with saving the lives of the white women who were prisoners in Big Bear's camp*

Q

Quesnel, Jules (30) - *Sioux Special Constable to patrol the Native camps near Moose Jaw area - freighted between Fort Benton and Fort Walsh - an interpreter for the NWMP - ranched near the Cypress Hills*

R

Racette, Charles II (52) - *he and his son Jerome were both active in the Resistance*
Racette, Charles Damase (21)

Racette, Jerome (27)

Racette, William (28)

Racette *dit* Pelletier, Louis (40) - *a member of Moosomin's Band, formerly Yellow Sky's Band that refused to sign the treaty in 1876 at Fort Carlton - fought at Cut Knife Hill - he left treaty at the Battleford Agency in 1886*

Regnier, Octave Antoine Nicolas - *Fr-Can - received a conditional discharge for his part in the Resistance*

Richard, Antoine (34)

Louis "David" RIEL, MLA, MP (41) - *educated in Montréal - came to prominence during the 1869/70 Red River Rebellion - against Canada's annexation of Rupert's Land - founder of Manitoba in 1870 - defended Manitoba against a Fenian invasion in 1871 - a bounty was put on his head for the execution of the Orangeman Thomas Scott - elected several times despite being prevented taking his seat in Parliament (1873-74) - incarcerated in Quebec insane asylums (1876-78) - married in Montana Territory where he was a teacher (and a US citizen) - on 5 June 1884, he came into Saskatchewan, once again to fight for his people's rights... - in the summer of 1884, Louis Riel tried to create a consensus between the Roman Catholic Franco-Métis et li autre Métis, the Anglos, and the Euro-Canadian settlers, and the First Nations*

- Ottawa failed to recognize Métis land tenure, honour First Nations Treaties, or do anything to prevent starvation on the reserves... and in not providing political representation - First Nations, Euro-Canadians, and Anglo-Métis were reluctant to take up arms - thus, Riel and Dumont could rely on less than 300 men in their struggle with the invading Dominion government - Métis Resistance ended with the Fall of Batoché on 12 May 1885 - Dominion Occupation began

- Riel surrendered and was tried in Regina - the venue was unfair - the judge and jurors were all Protestant Anglophiles with ties to the Conservatives - Louis "David" Riel was hanged in Regina on 16 November 1885

- see Marguerite (*née* Monet dit Belhumeur) Riel (24) - *wife of Louis Riel*
Henriette (*née* Riel) Poitras (24) - *Riel's sister - married to Jean-Marie Poitras...*
Riguidel, Louis Sr. (33)
Rocheleau, Jean-Baptiste (61) - *a hard-working and peaceable man - he spoke a little English - he refused to fight but was compelled to guard prisoners - his sons Jean-Baptiste and Modeste also participated in the Resistance*
Rocheleau *dit* Rivard, Jean-Baptiste *fils* (34)
Rocheleau *dit* Vivier, Modeste (31)
Bethsy (*née* Ross) Sansregret (27) - *married John Sansregret *dit* Pontbriand (36) - niece of Donald Daniel Ross (martyr)*
Blandine "Blanche" (*née* Ross) Henry (28) - *Dominion troops stole the wedding band from her finger*
Ross, Cuthbert (22) - *his father John Ross and brother Louis were also involved in the Resistance*
Ross, Donald Daniel (63) - *he shot and killed Captain French - subsequently, he was shot and bayoneted by French's Scouts - Scouts lassoed his body and dragged it behind a horse, mutilating his corpse - a war crime- he was buried in the mass grave*
Ross, Enoch
Ross, John (53) - *brother of martyr Donald Daniel Ross - married daughter of Cuthbert Grant - supported Riel - was a member of the Exovedate in charge of cattle supplies*
Ross, John Jr. (28)
Julie (*née* Ross) Thorn (23) - *daughter of Daniel Donald Ross (martyr) - wife of William Thorn (26)*
Ross, Louis (21) - *his father John Ross and brother Cuthbert were also involved in the Resistance*
Marie (*née* Ross) Lefort (26) - *daughter of Daniel Donald Ross (martyr) - wife of Boniface Lefort (28)*
Rowland, Alexander (30) - *Maj.-Gen. Strange's Scouts*
Rowland, Frederick (32) - *Maj.-Gen. Strange's Scouts*
Rowland, James (49) - *Maj.-Gen. Strange's Scouts*
Roy, Jean-Baptiste (19)

S

St-Denis, "Louis" Joseph Sr. (~30)
St-Germain, Frederic (33) - *active along with his father-in-law Pierre Parenteau and brothers-in-law Patrice, Moïse, and Louis Parenteau*
Chief Salois, Toussaint (44)
Salter, Thomas (29)
Sansregret *dit* Beaubrilliant, Hillaire (22) - *he fled to Montana after the Fall of Batoché and married the daughter of Charles Trottier at St-Peter's Mission*
Sansregret *dit* Pontbriand, André (~39) - *he and his brother Jean were both active in the Resistance*
Sansregret *dit* Pontbriand, John (36) - *he and his brother André were both active in the Resistance - prisoners photo ?*
Sansregret, Jean-Baptiste "Johnny" Pontbriand (61) - *prisoners photo ?*

Sansregret *dit* Pontbriand, Louis (60) - *captain of the Métis troops raised in St-Vital to repel the Fenian invasion in 1871*

Sansregret *dit* Pontbriand, Pierre (18) - *helped Edouard Dumont drag the dying Donald Ross out of the line of fire - fled to Montana and applied for Métis script*

Sauvé, François (21) - *one of five brothers involved in the Resistance*

Sauvé, Guillaume "Leon" (15) - *Métis Child-Soldier - one of five brothers involved in the Resistance*

Sauvé, James "Jeremie" (23) - *one of five brothers involved in the Resistance*

Sauvé, Joseph (18) - *one of five brothers involved in the Resistance*

Sauvé, Joseph (36)

Sauvé, Norbert *filis* (36) - *one of five brothers involved in the Resistance - he did not take part in any fighting - he was on the west side of the river at Batoché - he delivered up his arms to the Canadian troops*

Sayer, Alexandre Henri (23)

Sayer, Cleophas (Cleophile) (35) - *moved to the Bresaylor Settlement in 1882 - arrested on 4 June 1885 at Battleford for Resistance activities - the charges were dismissed by Judge Rouleau*

Sayer, Henry "Fleury" (44) - *moved to the Bresaylor Settlement in 1882 - arrested on 26 May 1885 and charged with treason-felony having come in with Poundmaker - he was sent to the Regina jail along with Louis Goulet, Andre Nault, and Abraham Montour... all charged with treason-felony - discharged along with Louis Goulet, James Bremner, and William Frank*

Pte. Sayer, Guillaume (~35) - *Battleford Rifles*

Sayer, Jean-Baptiste (32) - *moved to Bresaylor Settlement in 1882 - he was leader of a group of Metis and Natives which captured a wagon train from Swift Current taking army supplies to Battleford on 14 May 1885 - he was arrested in June 1885 and charged with treason-felony - his younger brother Guillaume was on the Canadian side with the Battleford Rifles during the Resistance*

Sayer, Guillaume - *on the Canadian side with the Battleford Rifles during the Resistance*

Sayers, Louison *filis* (34) - *prior to the Resistance, he was a scout and interpreter for the NWMP at Battleford - arrested on 10 June 1885 for possession of stolen property, he was convicted and served a two month sentence - upon being released he moved to Fort Assiniboine, Montana, and worked for the US Army - he returned to Bresaylor*

Sayer, Moïse Joseph (22) - *part of the Battleford Home Guard No. 2 Company - he was charged with petty larceny for Resistance activities, but the charge was dismissed on 29 June 1885 by Judge Rouleau - after living in Battleford for many years he moved to St-Lazare, where he died in 1912*

Schley (Chelet), Paul Gustave - *Fr-Can*

Sakaban - *see* Sakaban *dit* Lejour

Schmidt *dit* Laferté, Louis (41) - *hero of the Fransaskois community - he was one of four Métis youth chosen by Bishop Taché in 1858 to be educated in Lower Canada, (along with Louis Riel, Daniel McDougall, and Joseph Nolin, whom the priests did not allow to attend) - he worked with the Oblates preparing Cree grammars and dictionaries - he worked for Joseph Lamay, a customs collector in Pembina, in 1863 - accompanied Father André on the American government's peace envoy to the Sioux Nation - in 1864, Bishop Taché placed him in charge of the church's Red River cart trains to St-*

Paul, Minnesota - he was a teacher at the College of St-Boniface - in Spring 1886, he accompanied Father Ritchot to the mission at Qu'Appelle - went on the Fall buffalo hunt to Grand Côtéau - worked for a mail contractor...

Schmidt, a boyhood friend of Louis Riel, was involved with the Métis Resistance of 1869/70 - he was delegate from St-Boniface to the Convention of Forty - in Spring 1880, Schmidt went to Duck Lake and became involved with Métis politics... holding public meetings and drafting petitions regarding Métis grievances with the federal government - he was a Prince Albert barrister - on 6 May 1884, he suggested to the Anglo-Métis and White settlers that they send for Louis Riel in Montana - on May 12th, he received a long sought position to the Land Office in Prince Albert - during the months following Riel's arrival, Schmidt became concerned over Riel's heretical preaching - the Franco-Métis were convinced that Schmidt had betrayed them and abandoned their cause - nonetheless, when conflict broke out... he was arrested by government...

Scott, Thomas - *HBC fur trader*

Shen, John

Capt. Short, James "Timeous" (51) - *an ignorant, yet noble man, incapable of mean or unmanly action - a hero -- he fought at Duck Lake, li Coulée des Tourond's, and in the Battle of Batoché - charged with treason-felony, he was sentenced to seven years - he is in the prisoners photo...*

Short, Lynn

Simpson, James Keith (60) - *educated and employed by HBC Chief Factor James Rowland - a buffalo hunter and free trader - raised excellent horses - met the Earl of Southesk at Fort Ellice, in 1849 - he and his wife Marie-Catherine (née Mondion) were captured by the Cree at Frog Lake - Simpson had known Big Bear for most of his life - he retired from the HBC after 1885 and homesteaded near Onion Lake...*

Simpson, Marie Catherine (née Mondion) - *captured at Frog Lake and held prisoner by the Cree*

Sinclair, Peter (Pierre) (27)

Sinnookeesick ("John" Sounding Sky) aka John Batoché - *Plains Saulteaux - son of George "Akayasiuw" Sutherland "the Scotchman - HBC freighter between Norway House and York Factory - worked out of Fort Qu'Appelle- is noted for caring for the horses during the 1885 Resistance - was removed from the treaty list - he married Natchookoneck (Spotted Calf, Calf of Many Colours), daughter of Koh-ah-mah-che, headman at One Arrow - he was father of Kitchi-Manito-Waya (Jean-Baptiste Almighty Voice)*

Smith, Gabriel (27)

Smith, Henry Sr. (61)

Smith, Henry Jr. (29)

Smith, Honoré - *Gabriel Dumont's nephew - he distinguished him at Batoché, leaving his gun and boots with his uncle and retrieving a barrel of gunpowder stored within seven arpents of the enemy position*

Spence, Andrew Frederick (48)

Spence, Edwin (19) - *Otter's NWMP scouts, dispatch riders and interpreters*

Joséphte (née St-Arnaud) Venne (51) - *wife of Solomon Venne (48)*

Sutherland, John Jr. "Moonyas" ("Mooneyas") *aka Larocque (59) - a pagan - headman One Arrow Band - fought in the Resistance and fled to Montana after events in 1885*
Swain, Elzéar (30) - *deserted along with Frederick Fiddler and surrendered at Prince Albert - charged with treason-felony but was discharged on 4 August 1885 by Magistrate Richardson*

Swain, James Jr. (~63) - *shared his house in St-Peters Mission, Montana, with the Riel family in the 1880s - signed the 6 August 1880 petition to Gen. Nelson A. Miles for a Métis reserve*

Swain, John "Natumeo" (56) - *signed the 6 August 1880 petition to Gen. Nelson A. Miles for a Métis reserve - he accompanied Riel to Batoché in 1884 - he was killed on the last day of fighting at Batoché - and is buried in the mass grave*

Swain, Thomas (50)

Swain, William Sr. (47) - *signed the 6 August 1880 petition to Gen. Nelson A. Miles for a Métis reserve*

Swain, William Jr. (24) - *signed the 6 August 1880 petition to Gen. Nelson A. Miles for a Métis reserve - he married Marie Moonias on 14 January 1885 at Duck Lake*

T

Tate, Andrew (46)¹

Thomas, Charles "Challius" (23) - *French Roman Catholic - he was pinned down in the water of the creek and wounded in the arm at li Coulée des Tourond's, but rescued by the arrival of Edouard Dumont... - last stand at Champagne's house with Moïse Ouellette*

Thorn, William (26) - *his father-in-law was Exovede martyr Donald Daniel Ross*

Todd, John (30) - *for many years he was a mail carrier between Winnipeg and Edmonton - Otter's NWMP scouts, dispatch riders and interpreters*

Tourond, Calixte (32) - *li sept étoiles*² - *he fought and died on May 12th, the last day of battle, and is buried in the mass grave at Batoché*

Tourond, Charles Menard (21) - *li sept étoiles - he died at Batoché on 19 July 1885 of consumption (tuberculosis)*

Tourond, David (34) - *li sept étoiles - he was a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - he was not tried for Resistance activities having escaped to Montana - he took up Residence at Turtle Mountain, North Dakota - he later returned to Batoché and died there on 11 September 1890*

Tourond, Elzéar (27) - *li sept étoiles - mass grave*

Tourond, François (24) - *li sept étoiles - he served a prison sentence*

Tourond, Madame Joséphite - *widowed with nine children - she had both personal and property losses: her house was ransacked, her cattle was stolen or slaughtered, and her fields were destroyed; worse still, she lost two sons on the last day of the battle,*

¹ Unknown Affiliation - may have Canadian sympathies - *it is unspecified*

² Seven sons of a widowed mother referred to by Riel as "Seven Stars" seen in a Holy Vision covering him with glory. According to Father Alexis André, "The poor widow - Joséphite (née Paul) Tourond, in her simple faith of his Divine Mission, surrendered her fine sons...: three of them were shot on the battlefield and buried in hurried graves on the banks of the Saskatchewan, another died of a broken heart, another was wounded and crippled for life, and two served prison sentences."

and then a third son died soon afterwards of consumption (tuberculosis); then she lost another two daughters to the sickness.

Tourond, Marie-Élise (17)

Tourond, Marie-Thérèse (19) - she fled with others to the Bellevue area - she died of consumption (tuberculosis) - age 25 - on 25 August 1891

*Tourond, Patrice (28) - **li sept étoiles** - lieutenant - principal bodyguard of Louis Riel during the last days after the Fall of Batoché (along with Joseph Delorme) - served a prison sentence - Secretary for the Taché School District (at Alvena) in 1887/88*

Tourond, Pierre

*Tourond, Pierre (30) - **li sept étoiles***

Tremblay, Esdras

Trottier, Albert (25) - signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition... - on the treaty pay-list for the Muskeg Lake Reserve, in 1884 - Petequakey Band - nephew of Charles Trottier and brother of Charles Jr. and Joseph Trottier

Chief Trottier, Charles "Wahpass" (46) - *leader of the Prairie Ronde Métis, south of Saskatoon - a trader in the North-West Territories- signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition... - close friend and relative of Gabriel Dumont - brought his men along with 20 Dakota of Whitecap's Band to fight at Batoché - a member of the Exovedate (Provisional Government) - he, Gabriel and Edouard Dumont, Jean Caron, Michel Dumas, Isidore Dumas, and Chief Rattler (Fine Day), escaped into Montana after the Fall of Batoché - he returned to Saskatoon in 1903*

Trottier, Charles Jr. (20) - active in the fighting at Duck Lake, li Coulée des Tourond's, and at Batoché - he married Madeleine Okemasis, daughter of Willow Cree Chief Xavier Okemasis - and collected treaty on the Beardy Reserve, near Duck Lake

Trottier, Cuthbert (Corbett) (23)

Trottier, Isabelle - Petequakey Band

Trottier, Isidore (22) - fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and at Batoché - after the defeat he fled south into Montana

Trottier, Jean "Johny" "War-bish-tee-gwan" (32) - fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and at Batoché with his uncles Charles and cousins Isidore and Remi Trottier- after the defeat he fled south into Montana

Trottier, Jean-Baptiste (21) - active with his father and brothers - after the defeat he fled south into Montana

Trottier, Joseph Jr. "Assiyiwin" - *old, half-blind Headman of Beardy's Band - killed by the war-monger "Gentleman" Joe McKay, an Anglo-Métis scout for Crozier's NWMP troops - McKay killed Isidore Dumont at the same time with the shots that began the Battle of Duck Lake*

Trottier, Joseph Jr. (28)

Trottier, Joseph Sr. (~57) - signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition... - he fought and died at Batoché

Capt. Trottier, Michel (53) - signatory of the 1878 Cypress Hills petition... - member of Beardy's Band - on the treaty pay-list at the Duck Lake Agency - fought and died on May 12th at Batoché - buried in the mass grave

Trottier, Remi (24) - fought at li Coulée des Tourond's and at Batoché... - after the defeat he fled south into Montana

Turcotte, Noel (Napoleon) (34)

Turcotte, Norbert (30) - *a follower of Riel*

V

Vandal *dit* Matchas, Antoine François Jr. (60)

Vandal, Antoine *fils* (36)

Vandal, François (35)

Capt. Vandal, (Jean)-Baptiste père (55) - *he joined the Rebels under compulsion - a member of Riel's 16 man Exovedate Council - he was appointed guard over prisoners - he served one year of a seven year prison term for Resistance activities - uncle of Pierre Vandal (see below)*

Vandal, (Jean)-Baptiste *fils* (39)

Vandal, Joseph (28)

Vandal, Joseph (37)

Vandal, Joseph "La Pioche" (75) - *he was shot, had both arms broken, and was bayoneted - buried in the mass grave*

Vandal, Pierre (37) - *moved near li Coulée des Tourond's in about 1872/73 - sick and unable to fight, Riel sent him along with others to Battleford to guard Poundmaker's prisoners - he bore no arms but was found guilty of treason-felony and was sentenced to seven years*

Vandal, Pierre Modeste (19)

Vandal, Roger (36)

Vandal, William (24)

Venne, Alexandre (36) - *escaped to Montana after the Fall of Batoché - he and David Tourond took up residence at Turtle Mountain, North Dakota*

Venne, David (42)

Venne, Solomon (48) - *operated a store at Batoche*

Vermette, Alexandre (30)

Vermette, François (35) - *sent with Napoleon Carrière on snowshoes to Prairie Ronde to get Trottier and Chief Wapahska (White Cap) Dakota/Sioux*

Vermette, Joseph "José" III (53) - *killed at li Coulée des Tourond's*

Villebrun, Guillaume (50)

Villeneuve, Isidore (40) - *alleged to have been involved with the 1871 Fenian invasion... but was acquitted - his 18 month old daughter Virginie died at Batoché on 11 May 1885*

W

Wah pitiwakipe *aka* Joli Corbeau or Fine Crow - *a Dakota Sioux warrior - killed in battle at li Coulée des Tourond's*

Chief Wapahska (White Cap) - Chief Whitecap led his people to the Saskatchewan area in the early 1860s to escape political turmoil in Minnesota, where he was living at the time. Chief Whitecap guided Saskatoon founder John Lake to the place on the South Saskatchewan River that became the City of Saskatoon. During the Riel Resistance of 1885, Whitecap acted to protect the young community from harm. Whitecap was accused of treason-felony for being a member of Riel's Council during the Uprising

of 1885, however he was acquitted when it was demonstrated that he had been forced to participate against his will.

unknown son of Wapahska - another child killed by the Gatling gun

Ward, James Jr. (34) - *one of a group of Métis which petitioned the government for farmland and a relaxation of the game laws*

Watsas - *a Sioux warrior- killed in battle at li Coulée des Tourond's*

Wells, Joseph (34)

Whitford, Élie Joseph

Whitford, William Francis (29)

Madeleine (*née* Wilkie) Dumont (45) - *wife of Gabriel Dumont (48) - chef Métis*

Wolf, Isidore